

BR(t->Wb)/BR(t->Wq):

Purpose: check the unitarity of CKM by directly measuring the top BR.

Analysis overview:

- Look at W+jets events (using leptonic W decays)
- ttbar production makes up an observable fraction of these events when the number of high-pt jets is 3 or greater
- Assuming that we understand W+jets production (including its heavy-flavor content), then the b-jet content of these events is controlled by:
 - 1) c_s -> the ttbar cross-section
 - 2) R -> the $BR(t \rightarrow Wb)/BR(t \rightarrow Wq)$, where $q = \{d, s, b\}$
- Study the number of SVT tagged jets in these events (N_{tag})
- c_s and R both affect the N_{tag} distribution, but in different ways
 - c_s increases all bins
 - R shifts the N_{tag} distribution to larger values
- Thus a fit to N_{tag} can simultaneously solve for both R and c_s

*Bonus complication: since S/B is so poor in the 0-tag data, use an extra discriminant in this channel

$N_{tag} = c_s * P_n$ (after removing contribution from other backgrounds)

$$P_n = R^2 * P_n(bb) + 2R(1-R) * P_n(bl) + (1-R)^2 * P_n(ll)$$

where $P_n(bb, bl, ll)$ are the prob. to tag an event where the tops decayed to $W+b$ and $W+l$, etc.

They perform two fits, a maximum likelihood, and then also a Bayesian maximum likelihood with a prior that assumes R is in $(0 \rightarrow 1)$, flat.

Results:

$$R = 1.03 \pm 0.19 \pm 0.17 \text{ and } c_s = 7.9 \pm 1.7 \pm 1.5$$

and

$$R > 0.61 \text{ at } 95\% \text{CL (this means } V_{tb} > 0.78 \text{ at } 95\% \text{CL)}$$

Comments from Gustaaf:

-par 1: it would be good to say for which top mass the cross-section is 6.77 pb.

-> Yes, they say $m_t=175$ during the simulation section, but this should be more explicit early on.

-par 4: the MET is required not to be colinear with the lepton in the transverse plane. Is that a MET quality cut or is it a background suppression cut?

-par 5: "Prediction of the number of background and tt ... requires knowledge of the probabilities..." (the text says "requires the probabilities" - not sure what that means)

-par 6: "Increasing with jet multiplicity, between 2% and 14% of W+jets events...": how do you know this? Has this been measured, or is it from

MC? A reference would be good.

-> Oh, it's MC alright.

-par 6: there is no mention of single top in this paragraph, but it seems there should be.

-table 2: does the choice of number of bins for the 0-tag, 1+4jets events have any impact on the result? What happens if you only use two bins?

Comments from Andy:

-par 1: tt cs ... for $p\bar{p} \rightarrow tt$ at 1.96TeV

-par 1: what exactly are the previous limits on R?

-Fig 1: b,c: These are just the standard plots in every tt paper. I think it would be more interesting to see these plots for $R=.5, 1, 1.5$ and $cs=6, 8, 10\text{pb}$ instead, to get a feel for how the distributions change as these parameters vary.

-What cs was assumed (or measured?) when using the Bayesian approach?

-My problem with this paper is that $R>1$ is unphysical... (it's even unmathematical!)

I think R needs to be constrained to $(0 \rightarrow 1)$ during the fit, as I assume is practically done using the Bayesian method. I don't think the other method makes any sense. At the very least, I think the Bayesian result should be the one in the abstract.

-How does this result stack up to others published previously, if there are any?

b-ID:

Pass2 – JES 5.3 certification:

CSIP went the way of the dodo bird.

SLT (muon) certified.

JLIP certified.

SVT is now certified!

NN – Last day for group review is tomorrow... Herb and I have already signed off.

p17:

Framework for CAF has materialized... BtagProcessor, CafeBTagSelector, CafeBTagEventWeighter, ...

Almost enough fixed MC available to start retuning the NN tagger. <- Bottleneck!

We've been skimming fixed data and CAFizing ourselves to disk... already 5x more than p14.

bbH:

Have worked with Volker to combine bbh(->bb) and h(->tautau) analyses (p14).

This turned out to be hard! Had to re-derive dependence of cs on mA and tanB to use the same parameters as the tautau analysis... 4 MSSM models (mu=+-200, min/max stop mixing)... switch to FeynHiggs.

Then we had to define an interface so our Root macros could talk to each other and exchange histograms.

Soon we'll have a set of combined mA vs. tanB exclusion plots, to be included in the h->tautau paper, soon.

Working with Tim Scanlon on a Pass2 analysis (also 260/pb), but with his NN b-tagger.

Aim for winter conference note (and a thesis for him).

Stopped Gluinos:

Very little left to understand, but am now pounding out the details, making plots, tables, etc.

Will present at the Dec. Collaboration meeting... goal is a winter conference note.

L3/DAQ:

The high luminosity recently has been causing L3 disables at the beginning of some stores.

We made some improvements:

- Replaced routing master computer with new SBC. Prevent CPU from delaying routes, eliminates routing backups up to 1.3kHz. Also lengthened the SBC routing queue from 50 to 75 events.
- Enable hyperthreading on the new farm nodes, tested to find optimal configuration of 3 filter threads.
- Encountered and fixed a bunch of other bugs along the way, and did lots of documentation.